

2020

RANK *Improvement* **WORKBOOK**



**Answer key and Hint of
Objective & Conventional Questions**

Civil Engineering
Soil Mechanics and Foundation Engg.



MADE EASY
Publications

1

Properties of Soil

LEVEL 1 Objective Questions

1. (b)
2. (c)
3. (b)
4. (b)
5. (b)
6. (b)
7. (c)
8. (d)
9. (c)
10. (c)
11. (a)
12. (c)
13. (a)

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LEVEL 2 Objective Questions

14. (b)
15. (a)
16. (d)
17. (c)
18. (c)
19. (d)
20. (a)
21. (b)
22. (c)
23. (d)
24. (d)

LEVEL 3 Conventional Questions**Solution : 1**

$$V_1 = 3558.59 \text{ m}^3, W_1 = 56937.44 \text{ kN}$$

$$V_2 = 3666.43 \text{ m}^3, W_2 = 58662.83 \text{ kN}$$

Solution : 2

1. 48.2 g

2. 49.981%

Solution : 3

0.5035 m

Solution : 4

(i) 3295.19 g

(ii) 134.19 g

Solution : 5

Borrow area D is most economical.

Solution : 6

(i) Soil B

(ii) Soil B

(iii) Soil B

(iv) Soil B

(v) Soil B

Solution : 7

20936 kg

Solution 8

2.63

Solution : 9

$$\gamma_t = 1.82 \text{ g/cc}, \gamma_d = 1.65 \text{ g/cc}, I = 0.61, S = 45.4\%, W = 23\%, \gamma_{\text{sat}} = 2.02 \text{ g/cc}$$

Solution : 10

$$W_s = 23.41\%, G = 2.66, SR = 1.64$$

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2

Classification of Soils

LEVEL 1 Objective Questions

1. (c)
2. (d)
3. (a)
4. (a)
5. (c)
6. (b)
7. (a)
8. (d)
9. (a)
10. (a)
11. (a)

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LEVEL 2 Objective Questions

12. (c)
13. (d)
14. (d)
15. (b)
16. (b)
17. (d)

LEVEL 3 Conventional Questions

Solution : 1

- (a) 3%, 91%, 6. %
- (b) 0.15 mm
- (c) 13.33
- (d) 0.602
- (e) Poorly graded

■■■■

3

Effective Stress and Permeability

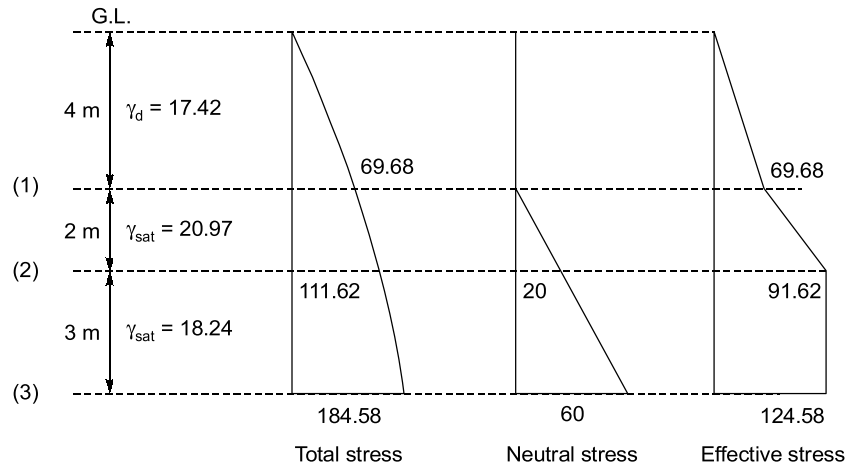
LEVEL 1 Objective Questions

1. (b)
2. (a)
3. (a)
4. (b)
5. (d)
6. (c)
7. (d)
8. (a)

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LEVEL 2 Objective Questions

9. (c)
10. (a)
11. (c)
12. (a)
13. (b)
14. (a)
15. (b)

LEVEL 3 Conventional Questions**Solution : 1****Solution : 2**

- (i) $\bar{\sigma}_{AA} = 41.1 \text{ kN/m}^2$
 $\bar{\sigma}_{BB} = 69.1 \text{ kN/m}^2$
 $\bar{\sigma}_{CC} = 97.1 \text{ kN/m}^2$
- (ii) $\bar{\sigma}_{AA} = 57.7 \text{ kN/m}^2$
 $\bar{\sigma}_{BB} = 69.1 \text{ kN/m}^2$
 $\bar{\sigma}_{CC} = 97.1 \text{ kN/m}^2$
- (iii) $\bar{\sigma}_{AA} = 57.7 \text{ kN/m}^2$
 $\bar{\sigma}_{BB} = 85.7 \text{ kN/m}^2$
 $\bar{\sigma}_{CC} = 113.7 \text{ kN/m}^2$

Solution : 3

- (i) 40 cm
(ii) 24 cm, 64 cm
(iii) 0.033 cm/s
(iv) 0.02 ml/s

Solution : 4

1.537, 3.759

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4

Seepage Analysis

LEVEL 1 Objective Questions

1. (d)

2. (c)

3. (a)

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LEVEL 2 Objective Questions

4. (a)

5. (d)

6. (b)

7. (c)

8. (d)

9. (b)

10. (c)

LEVEL 3 Conventional Questions

Solution : 1

3.382 m

■■■■

LEVEL 1 Objective Questions

1. (b)
2. (b)
3. (a)
4. (a)
5. (c)

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LEVEL 2 Objective Questions

6. (c)
7. (d)
8. (c)
9. (a)
10. (b)

6

Compressibility and Consolidation

LEVEL 1 Objective Questions

1. (b)
2. (a)
3. (b)
4. (a)
5. (c)
6. (c)
7. (b)
8. (c)

LEVEL 2 Objective Questions

9. (c)
10. (d)
11. (a)
12. (a)

LEVEL 3 Conventional Questions

Solution : 1

$4.91 \times 10^{-4} \text{ cm}^2/\text{s}$
104.17 days, 450 days

Solution : 2

324.54 mm, 215.69 mm

Solution : 3

- (i) 423 mm
- (ii) 42.3 mm
- (iii) 64.59 mm

Solution : 4

104 days

Solution : 5

82.79%

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LEVEL 1 Objective Questions

1. (b)
2. (a)
3. (c)
4. (a)
5. (b)
6. (d)
7. (b)
8. (d)

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LEVEL 2 Objective Questions

9. (b)
10. (c)
11. (b)
12. (d)
13. (a)
14. (b)

LEVEL 3 Conventional Questions**Solution : 1**

$$15.76 \text{ kN/m}^2$$

Solution : 2

$$71.136 \text{ kN/m}^2$$

Solution : 3

$$(i) \quad 18.09 \text{ kN/m}^2$$

$$(ii) \quad \sigma_1 = 103 \text{ kPa}, \sigma_3 = 34.5 \text{ kPa}, \theta = 17^\circ$$

Solution : 4

$$21.5 \text{ kN/m}^2, 9.186 \%$$

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8

Shear Strength of Soil

LEVEL 1 Objective Questions

1. (b)
2. (c)
3. (c)
4. (b)
5. (a)
6. (c)
7. (d)
8. (b)
9. (c)
10. (a)
11. (c)
12. (d)

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LEVEL 2 Objective Questions

13. (d)
14. (c)
15. (d)
16. (c)
17. (a)
18. (d)
19. (a)
20. (d)
21. (b)
22. (d)
23. (b)

LEVEL 3 Conventional Questions**Solution : 1**

$$C = 0.044 \text{ N/mm}^2, \phi = 26.56^\circ$$

Solution : 2

- (i) 31°
- (ii) $\sigma_1 = 411.82 \text{ kPa}, \sigma_3 = 131.82 \text{ kPa}$
- (iii) σ_1 makes an angle 60.5° to horizontal

Solution : 3

$$C' = 0, \phi' = 22^\circ, \phi_u = 15.8^\circ, \sigma_1/s_3 = 1.75, \frac{\sigma_1'}{\sigma_3} = 2.2, A = 0.5$$

Solution : 4

- (i) 32.242°
- (ii) $\sigma_{1f} = 139.33 \text{ kPa}, \sigma_{3f} = 42.39 \text{ kPa}$
- (iii) $0^\circ, 61.12^\circ, 151^\circ, 14.12^\circ$

Solution : 5

$$C = 24.33 \text{ kPa}, \phi = 15.5^\circ, C' = 3.58 \text{ kPa}, \phi' = 27.7^\circ$$

Solution : 6

$$C = 61.984 \text{ kPa}, \phi = 20.137^\circ, C' = 28.23 \text{ kPa}, \phi' = 29.23^\circ$$

Solution : 7

$$137.62 \text{ kPa}$$

Solution : 8

$$\phi = 23.58^\circ, \phi_c = 87.28 \text{ kPa}, \sigma_1 = 966.7 \text{ kPa}, \Delta\sigma_d = 666.7 \text{ kPa}$$

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9

Retaining Wall & Earth Pressure

LEVEL 1 Objective Questions

1. (c)
2. (b)
3. (b)
4. (c)
5. (a)
6. (b)
7. (c)
8. (b)
9. (a)
10. (c)
11. (c)

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LEVEL 2 Objective Questions

12. (d)
13. (a)
14. (b)
15. (d)
16. (a)

LEVEL 3 Conventional Questions**Solution : 1**

9.46 m

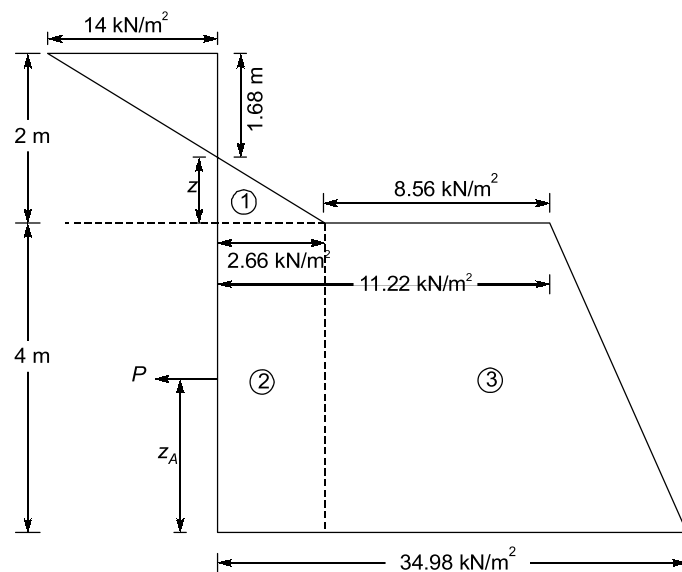
Solution : 2

637.8 kN, 3.62 m

Change of application of force = -0.38 m.

Solution : 3

2.16 m

Solution : 4**Solution : 5** 44.53 kN/m^2

(i) If tension cracks are developed = 0.99 m

(ii) If tension cracks are not developed = 0.147 m

Solution : 6

1.063 m

Solution : 8 33.172 kN/m

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LEVEL 1 Objective Questions

1. (a)

2. (c)

3. (c)

4. (c)

5. (c)

LEVEL 2 Objective Questions

6. (d)

7. (a)

8. (d)

9. (a)

10. (c)

11. (b)

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LEVEL 3 Conventional Questions**Solution : 1**

(i) 4.47

(ii) 1.37

Solution : 2 57° **Solution : 3**

2.15

 $f_{C \min} = 2.07$ **Solution : 4**

1.67, 0.697

Solution : 5

(a) 1.36

(b) 1.26

 $F_s = 1.31, \quad F_\phi = 1.84, \quad F_c = 1.95$

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LEVEL 1 Objective Questions

1. (b)

2. (c)

3. (d)

4. (a)

5. (d)

6. (c)

7. (a)

8. (a)

9. (d)

10. (a)

LEVEL 2 Objective Questions

11. (d)

12. (b)

13. (a)

14. (c)

15. (b)

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16. (b)

17. (b)

18. (c)

19. (c)

20. (c)

LEVEL 3 Conventional Questions**Solution : 1**

374.796 kN

Solution : 2

2.2 m

Solution : 3

322.78 kN/m

Solution : 4(i) 106.63 kN/m²

(ii) 55.71 mm

Solution : 5(i) 127.035 kN/m²(ii) 121.62 kN/m²**Solution : 6**(i) 810 kN/m²(ii) 794.4 kN/m²**Solution : 7**

1.65 m × 1.65 m

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LEVEL 1 Objective Questions

1. (c)

2. (b)

3. (c)

4. (b)

5. (d)

6. (d)

7. (d)

8. (b)

LEVEL 2 Objective Questions

9. (d)

10. (b)

11. (b)

12. (c)

13. (c)

14. (b)

15. (b)

16. (a)

17. (d)

18. (d)

19. (d)

LEVEL 3 Conventional Questions**Solution : 1**5386.08 kN, $\eta_g = 48.4\%$ **Solution : 2**

559.14 kN

Solution : 3

5218.97 kN

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LEVEL 1 Objective Questions

1. (a)
2. (a)
3. (b)
4. (c)

LEVEL 2 Objective Questions

5. (b)
6. (c)
7. (b)
8. (a)

LEVEL 3 Conventional Questions**Solution : 1**

$$C_i = 2.85\%, \quad C_o = 1.33\%, \quad A_R = 17.87\%$$

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